

WHERE TO FROM ZACHMAN

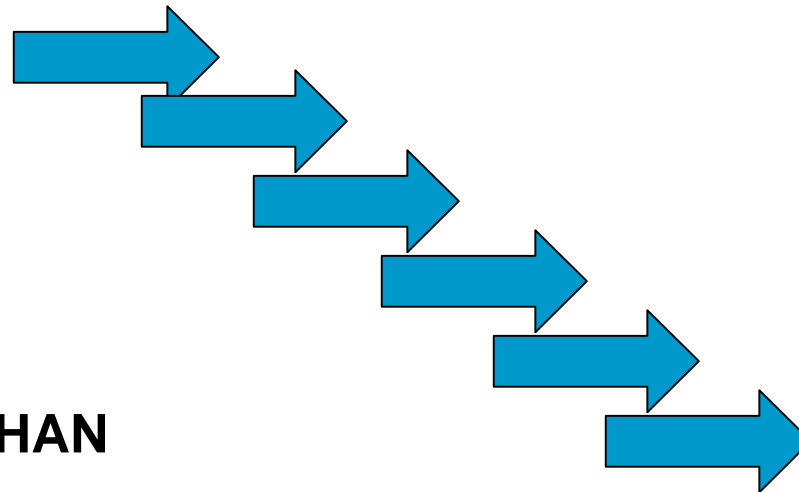
Enterprise Architecture Practitioners' conference

October 2003

ENTERPRISE ARCHITECTURE FRAMEWORK[®]

	DATA	SYSTEMS	NETWORK	TECHNOLOGY	ENVIRONMENT	TIME	PERFORMANCE	COMPLEXITY
STRATEGY	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy
VISION	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy
ARCHITECTURE	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy
DESIGN	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy
IMPLEMENTATION	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy
OPERATION	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy
REVISION	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy	Business Strategy

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Vice Chair-Asia/Pacific Architecture Forum

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SIGNIFICANCE OF EA TO AUSTRALASIA

Global Needs for EA

- ✓ Rationalisation
- ✓ Integration
- ✓ Better ROI
- ✓ Alignment to business
- Etc ,, Etc

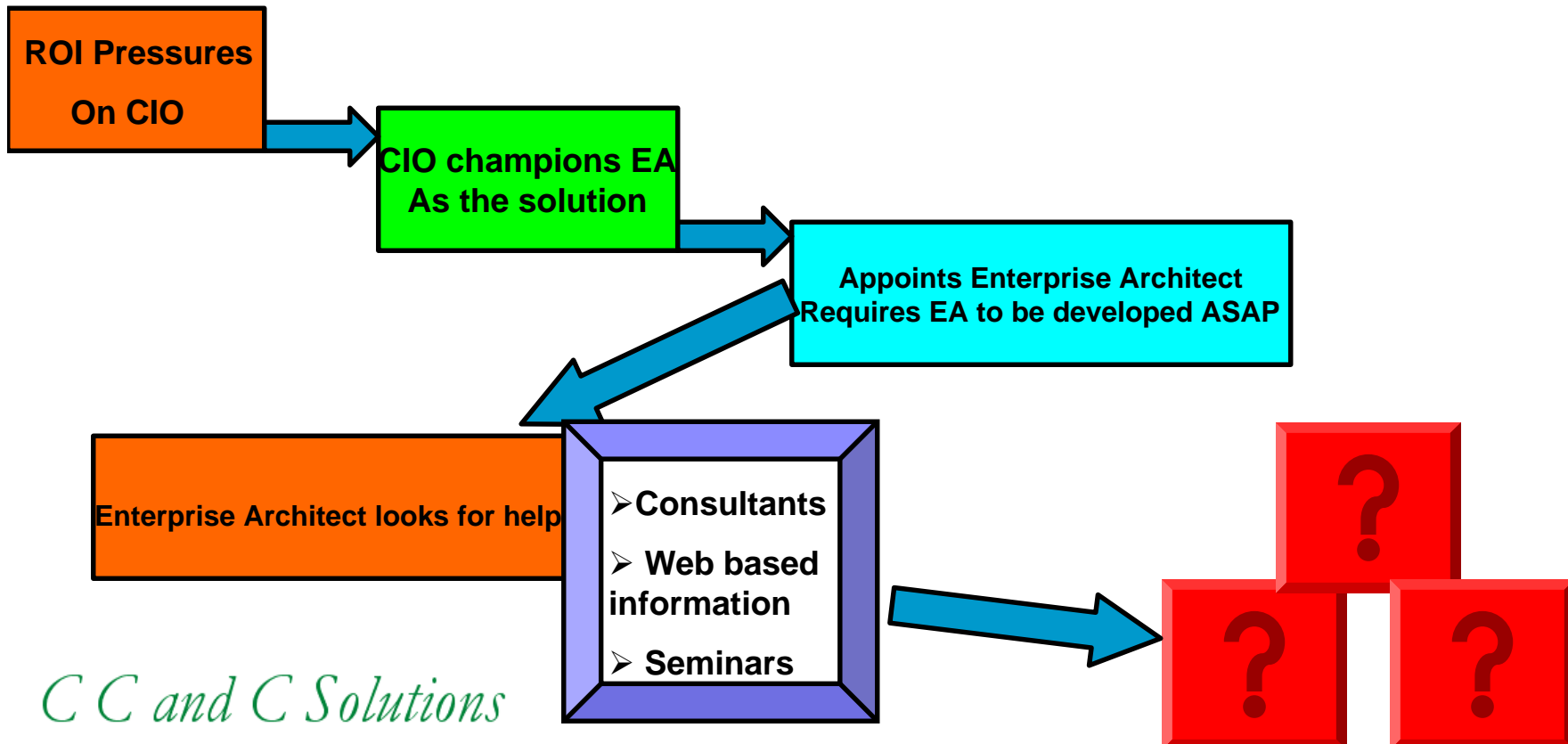
Plus

Regional Needs for EA

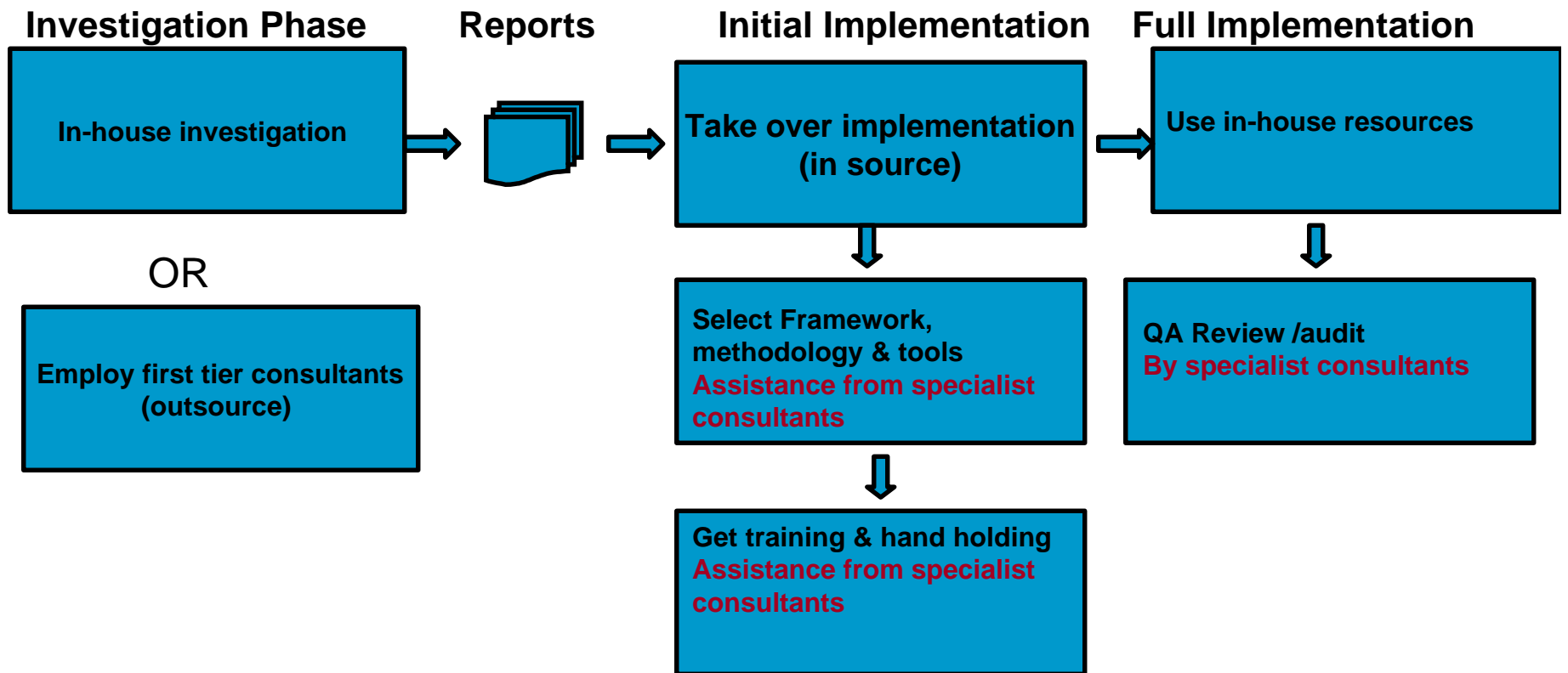
(as dictated by the tyranny of distance)

- ✓ Heavy reliance on remote overseas vendors for products
- ✓ Combination of US, European and Japanese standards
- ✓ Package dependency
- ✓ Several local home-made innovations

CURRENT STATE OF PLAY OF EA IN AUSTRALASIA



TYPICAL EA PROJECT START UP PROCESS



A WELL KNOWN HIGH LEVEL FRAMEWORK.....

➤ ZACHMAN FRAMEWORK ----- STRENGTHS

- De-facto standard for classifying the Enterprise architectural artifacts
- Logical structure for analysing and presenting artifacts from a management perspective
- Draws parallels from the well understood Engineering or Construction paradigm
- Widely recognised as a management tool for checking architectural completeness and maturity

➤ ZACHMAN FRAMEWORK ----- WEAKNESSES

- No processes for implementation
- Difficult to implement in total
- No ready examples or checklists
- Extent of coverage of the cells unclear

A DISCIPLINED PROCESS.....

➤ TOGAF – STRENGTHS

- **Focuses on implementation cycle (ADM) and processes**
- **Rich in the technical architecture area**
- **Resources base provide a lot of reference materials**

➤ TOGAF – WEAKNESSES

- **Top three layers need to be strengthened**
- **No standard templates across all domains(for Building blocks etc)**
- **No reusable (ready made) artifacts**

and AN EASY –TO-USE TOOL







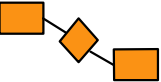
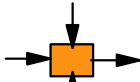
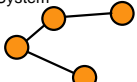
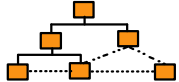


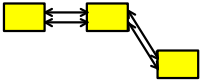
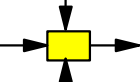
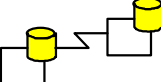
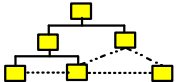

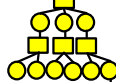
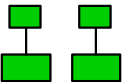
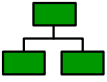
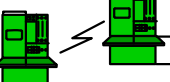
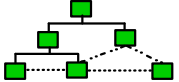
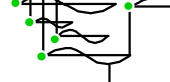
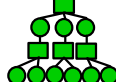






➤ SYSTEM ARCHITECT—STRENGTHS

- Supports both TOGAF and Zachman
- Can be extended to facilitate a hybrid approach
- Has a variety of built-in models
- Easy to learn

➤ SYSTEM ARCHITECT—WEAKNESSES

- Support for each framework as is
- No EA processes or start up “Shell”
- No end-to-end EA Examples

Simplified mapping of EA layers onto Zachman Framework

	DATA <i>What</i>	FUNCTION <i>How</i>	NETWORK <i>Where</i>	PEOPLE <i>Who</i>	TIME <i>When</i>	MOTIVATION <i>Why</i>	
SCOPE (CONTEXTUAL) <i>Planner</i>	List of Things Important to the Business  ENTITY = Class of Business Thing	List of Processes the Business Performs  Function = Class of Business Process	List of Locations in which the Business Operates  Node = Major Business Location	List of Organizations Important to the Business  People = Major Organizations	List of Events Significant to the Business  Time = Major Business Event	List of Business Goals/Strat  Ends/Means=Major Bus. Goal/ Critical Success Factor	SCOPE (CONTEXTUAL) <i>Planner</i>
ENTERPRISE MODEL (CONCEPTUAL) <i>Owner</i>	e.g. Semantic Model  Ent = Business Entity ReIn = Business Relationship	e.g. Business Process Model  Proc. = Business Process I/O = Business Resources	e.g. Business Logistics System  Node = Business Location Link = Business Linkage	e.g. Work Flow Model  People = Organization Unit Work = Work Product	e.g. Master Schedule  Time = Business Event Cycle = Business Cycle	e.g. Business Plan  End = Business Objective Means = Business Strategy	ENTERPRISE MODEL (CONCEPTUAL) <i>Owner</i>
SYSTEM MODEL (LOGICAL) <i>Designer</i>	e.g. Logical Data Model  Ent = Data Entity ReIn = Data Relationship	e.g. Application Architecture  Proc. = Application Function I/O = User Views	e.g. Distributed System Architecture  Node = I/S Function (Processor, Storage, etc.) Link = Line Characteristics	e.g. Human Interface Architecture  People = Role Work = Deliverable	e.g. Processing Structure  Time = System Event Cycle = Processing Cycle	e.g., Business Rule Model  End = Structural Assertion Means = Action Assertion	SYSTEM MODEL (LOGICAL) <i>Designer</i>
TECHNOLOGY MODEL (PHYSICAL) <i>Builder</i>	e.g. Physical Data Model  Ent = Segment/Table/etc. ReIn = Pointer/Key/etc.	e.g. System Design  Proc. = Computer Function I/O = Data Elements/Sets	e.g. Technology Architecture  Node = Hardware/System Software Link = Line Specifications	e.g. Presentation Architecture  People = User Work = Screen Format	e.g. Control Structure  Time = Execute Cycle = Component Cycle	e.g. Rule Design  End = Condition Means = Action	TECHNOLOGY MODEL (PHYSICAL) <i>Builder</i>
DETAILED REPRESENTATIONS (OUT-OF-CONTEXT) <i>Sub-Contractor</i>	e.g. Data Definition  Ent = Field ReIn = Address	e.g. Program  Proc. = Language Stmt I/O = Control Block	e.g. Network Architecture  Node = Addresses Link = Protocols	e.g. Security Architecture  People = Identity Work = Job	e.g. Timing Definition  Time = Interrupt Cycle = Machine Cycle	e.g. Rule Specification  End = Sub-condition Means = Step	DETAILED REPRESENTATIONS (OUT-OF-CONTEXT) <i>Sub-Contractor</i>
FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE	e.g. DATA	e.g. FUNCTION	e.g. NETWORK	e.g. ORGANIZATION	e.g. SCHEDULE	e.g. STRATEGY	FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE







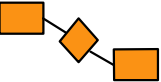
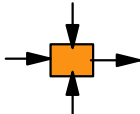
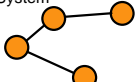
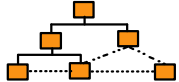

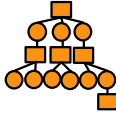
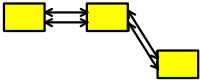
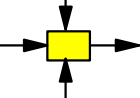
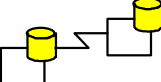
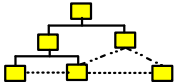

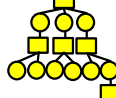
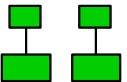
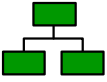
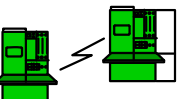
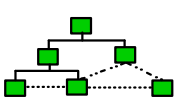
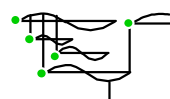
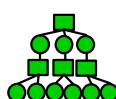






John A. Zachman, Zachman International (810) 231-0531

Architectural vision

CC and C Solutions



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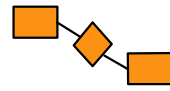
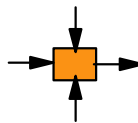
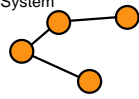
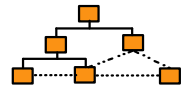
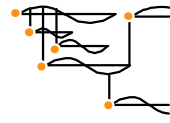
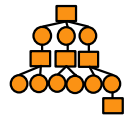
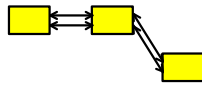
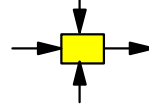
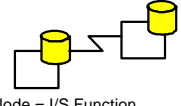
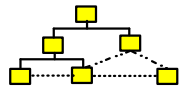
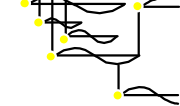
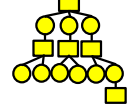
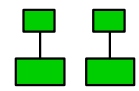
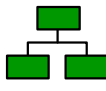
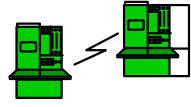
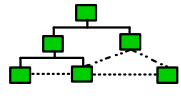
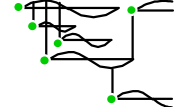
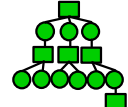






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Business Architecture

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Simplified mapping of EA layers onto Zachman Framework







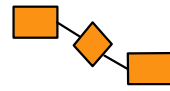
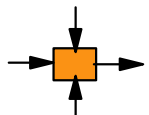
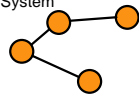
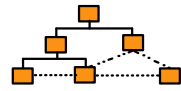
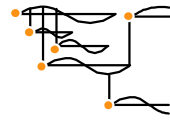
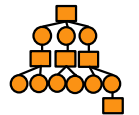
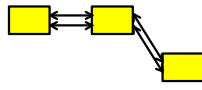
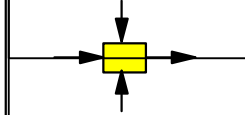
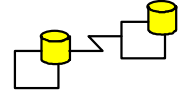
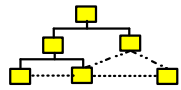
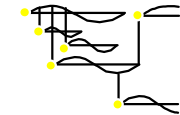
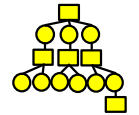
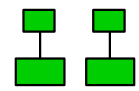
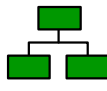
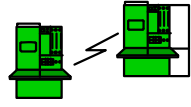
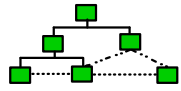
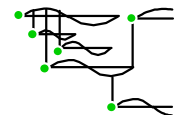
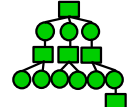






	DATA <i>What</i>	FUNCTION <i>How</i>	NETWORK <i>Where</i>	PEOPLE <i>Who</i>	TIME <i>When</i>	MOTIVATION <i>Why</i>	
SCOPE (CONTEXTUAL) <i>Planner</i>	List of Things Important to the Business  ENTITY = Class of Business Thing	List of Processes the Business Performs  Function = Class of Business Process	List of Locations in which the Business Operates  Node = Major Business Location	List of Organizations Important to the Business  People = Major Organizations	List of Events Significant to the Business  Time = Major Business Event	List of Business Goals/Strat  Ends/Mean=Major Bus. Goal/ Critical Success Factor	SCOPE (CONTEXTUAL) <i>Planner</i>
ENTERPRISE MODEL (CONCEPTUAL) <i>Owner</i>	e.g. Semantic Model  Ent = Business Entity ReIn = Business Relationship	e.g. Business Process Model  Proc. = Business Process I/O = Business Resources	e.g. Business Logistics System  Node = Business Location Link = Business Linkage	e.g. Work Flow Model  People = Organization Unit Work = Work Product	e.g. Master Schedule  Time = Business Event Cycle = Business Cycle	e.g. Business Plan  End = Business Objective Means = Business Strategy	ENTERPRISE MODEL (CONCEPTUAL) <i>Owner</i>
SYSTEM MODEL (LOGICAL) <i>Designer</i>	e.g. Logical Data Model  Ent = Data Entity ReIn = Data Relationship	e.g. Application Architecture  Proc. = Application Function I/O = User Views	e.g. Distributed System Architecture  Node = I/S Function (Processor, Storage, etc) Link = Line Characteristics	e.g. Human Interface Architecture  People = Role Work = Deliverable	e.g. Processing Structure  Time = System Event Cycle = Processing Cycle	e.g., Business Rule Model  End = Structural Assertion Means = Action Assertion	SYSTEM MODEL (LOGICAL) <i>Designer</i>
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DETAILED REPRESENTATIONS (OUT-OF-CONTEXT) <i>Sub-Contractor</i>	e.g. Data Definition  Ent = Field ReIn = Address	e.g. Program  Proc. = Language Stmt I/O = Control Block	e.g. Network Architecture  Node = Addresses Link = Protocols	e.g. Security Architecture  People = Identity Work = Job	e.g. Timing Definition  Time = Interrupt Cycle = Machine Cycle	e.g. Rule Specification  End = Sub-condition Means = Step	DETAILED REPRESENTATIONS (OUT-OF-CONTEXT) <i>Sub-Contractor</i>
FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE	e.g. DATA	e.g. FUNCTION	e.g. NETWORK	e.g. ORGANIZATION	e.g. SCHEDULE	e.g. STRATEGY	FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE

John A. Zachman, Zachman International (810) 231-0531 **IS (Data) Architecture**

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Simplified mapping of EA layers onto Zachman Framework

	DATA <i>What</i>	FUNCTION <i>How</i>	NETWORK <i>Where</i>	PEOPLE <i>Who</i>	TIME <i>When</i>	MOTIVATION <i>Why</i>	
SCOPE (CONTEXTUAL) <i>Planner</i>	List of Things Important to the Business  ENTITY = Class of Business Thing	List of Processes the Business Performs  Function = Class of Business Process	List of Locations in which the Business Operates  Node = Major Business Location	List of Organizations Important to the Business  People = Major Organizations	List of Events Significant to the Business  Time = Major Business Event	List of Business Goals/Strat  Ends/Mean=Major Bus. Goal/ Critical Success Factor	SCOPE (CONTEXTUAL) <i>Planner</i>
ENTERPRISE MODEL (CONCEPTUAL) <i>Owner</i>	e.g. Semantic Model  Ent = Business Entity ReIn = Business Relationship	e.g. Business Process Model  Proc. = Business Process I/O = Business Resources	e.g. Business Logistics System  Node = Business Location Link = Business Linkage	e.g. Work Flow Model  People = Organization Unit Work = Work Product	e.g. Master Schedule  Time = Business Event Cycle = Business Cycle	e.g. Business Plan  End = Business Objective Means = Business Strategy	ENTERPRISE MODEL (CONCEPTUAL) <i>Owner</i>
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FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE	e.g. DATA	e.g. FUNCTION	e.g. NETWORK	e.g. ORGANIZATION	e.g. SCHEDULE	e.g. STRATEGY	FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE







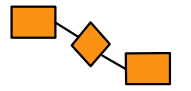
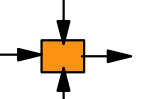
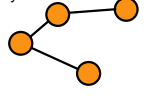
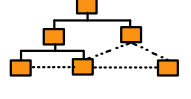

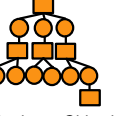
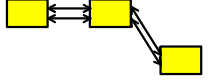
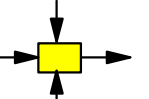
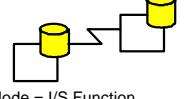
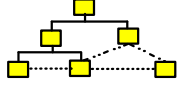

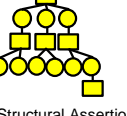
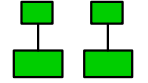
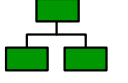
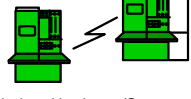
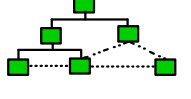
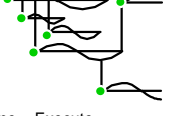
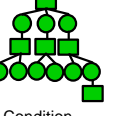






John A. Zachman, Zachman International (810) 231-0531

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IS (Application) Architecture



Simplified mapping of EA layers onto Zachman Framework

	DATA <i>What</i>	FUNCTION <i>How</i>	NETWORK <i>Where</i>	PEOPLE <i>Who</i>	TIME <i>When</i>	MOTIVATION <i>Why</i>	
SCOPE (CONTEXTUAL) <i>Planner</i>	List of Things Important to the Business  ENTITY = Class of Business Thing	List of Processes the Business Performs  Function = Class of Business Process	List of Locations in which the Business Operates  Node = Major Business Location	List of Organizations Important to the Business  People = Major Organizations	List of Events Significant to the Business  Time = Major Business Event	List of Business Goals/Strat  Ends/Means=Major Bus. Goal/ Critical Success Factor	SCOPE (CONTEXTUAL) <i>Planner</i>
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FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE	e.g. DATA	e.g. FUNCTION	e.g. NETWORK	e.g. ORGANIZATION	e.g. SCHEDULE	e.g. STRATEGY	FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE







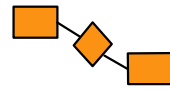
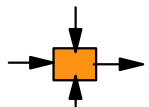
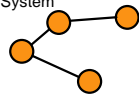
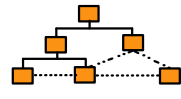
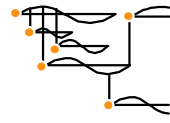
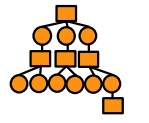
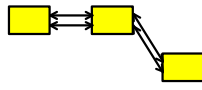
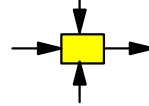
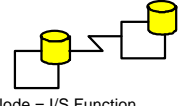
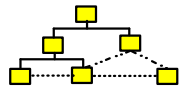
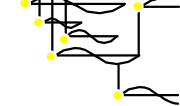
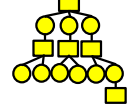
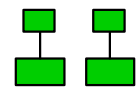
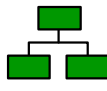
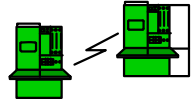
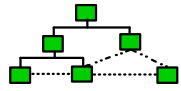
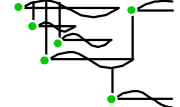
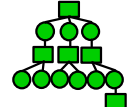






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Technology Architecture



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COVERAGE OF ALL FOUR ARCHITECTURE LAYERS

	DATA <i>What</i>	FUNCTION <i>How</i>	NETWORK <i>Where</i>	PEOPLE <i>Who</i>	TIME <i>When</i>	MOTIVATION <i>Why</i>	
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FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE	e.g. DATA	e.g. FUNCTION	e.g. NETWORK	e.g. ORGANIZATION	e.g. SCHEDULE	e.g. STRATEGY	FUNCTIONING ENTERPRISE

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A BRIEF LOOK AT THE ENHANCED TOOL

- **Index**
- **TOGAF & Zachman linking**
- **Checklists**
- **Sample models**
- **Flexible objects**

ENHANCEMENTS UNDERWAY/ONGOING

- **Improve and add to standard templates / checklists**
- **ABB / SBB format standardisation**
- **End-to-end case studies**
- **Link into System Architect TOGAF support modules**
- **Continued support for The Open Group's IIRM**
- **Link into other Architecture Forum deliverables (Eg . MDA compliant ADM)**

WHERE TO FROM ZACHMAN

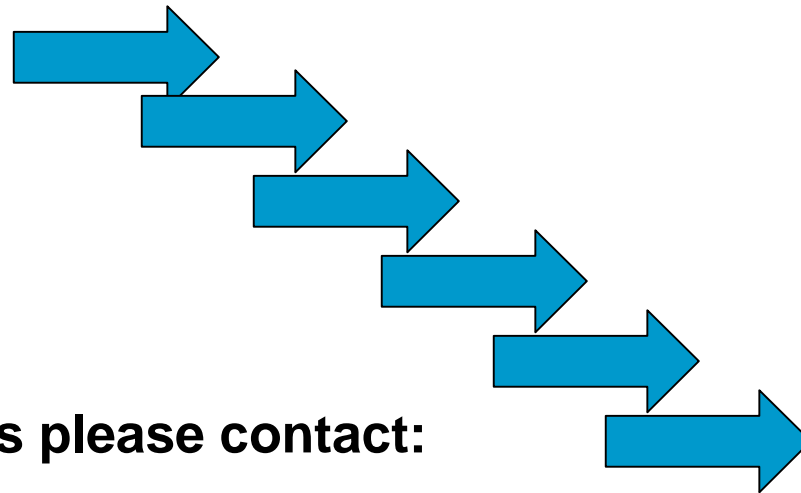
Enterprise Architecture Practitioners' conference

October 2003

ENTERPRISE ARCHITECTURE AFFIRMATIONSM

	DATA	SYSTEMS	TECHNOLOGY	ENVIRONMENT	ORGANIZATION	CONCEPTS	PRINCIPLES	VALUES	VISION
IDEAL STATE
AS-IS STATE
TO-BE STATE
TRANSITION STATE
IMPLEMENTATION STATE

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